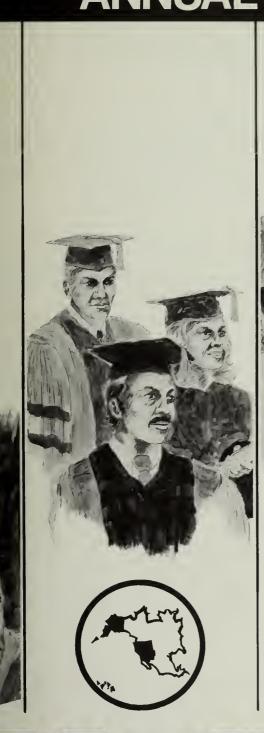
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⁷⁷⁰ Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education

ANNUAL REPORT 1970













WICHE is a public agency through which the people of the West work together across state lines to expand and improve education beyond the high school.

HISTORY:

- was created to administer the Western Regional Education Compact, which has been adopted by the legislatures of all the 13 western states;
- was formally established in 1951, after ratification of the compact by five state legislatures; program activities began in 1953.

ORGANIZATION:

- is composed of 39 commissioners, three from each state, appointed by their governors; they serve without pay;
- is served by a small professional staff, supplemented by consultants, councils, and committees.

PURPOSE:

- seeks to increase educational opportunities for western youth;
- assists colleges and universities to improve both their academic programs and their institutional management;
- aids in expanding the supply of specialized manpower in the West;
- helps colleges and universities appraise and respond to changing educational and social needs of the region;
- informs the public about the needs of higher education.

PROGRAM AND PHILOSOPHY:

- serves as a fact-finding agency and a clearinghouse of information about higher education and makes basic studies of educational needs and resources in the West;
- acts as a catalyst in helping the member states work out programs of mutual advantage by gathering information, analyzing problems, and suggesting solutions;
- serves the states and institutions as an administrative and fiscal agent for carrying out interstate arrangements for educational services;
- has no authority or control over the member states or individual educational institutions; it works by building consensus, based on joint deliberation and the recognition of relevant facts and arguments.

FINANCES:

- is financed, in part, by appropriations from the member states of \$15,000 annually; 12 states also contribute \$7,500 each to participate in a regional program in mental health, mental retardation, special education, corrections, rehabilitation, and the helping services;
- receives grants and contracts for special projects from private foundations and public agencies; for each dollar provided by the states during the past year, WICHE has expended more than \$11 from non-state sources; in the past 15 years, grant and contract commitments have exceeded \$18.5 million.

WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION



ANNUAL REPORT 1970

A REPORT TO THE GOVERNORS, THE LEGISLATORS, AND THE PEOPLE OF THE 13 WESTERN STATES. WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION. P.O. DRAWER P, BOULDER, COLORADO 80302, JANUARY, 1971

A MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

Cooperation is the key. That's what WICHE is all about. It is the basis upon which WICHE's programs have been developed over the past 17 years.

The idea of cooperative effort is not new. But at this point in history, it is of special importance for higher education. During this first year of a new decade, our colleges and universities have suffered a severe loss of faith. Like the nation itself, higher education has been rent by conflicts of philosophy and individual passion. A take-sides, polarized style of thinking has tended to push aside measured discussion.

WICHE continues to pursue the course of united action—of working through consensus—to draw upon the diversity among westerners, yet to avoid the trap of divisiveness. WICHE's goal is to bring people together, to fuse their unique talents in order to advance higher education in the West.



This report attempts to exemplify some of the benefits that WICHE provides the states through cooperative action—not through WICHE's eyes, but through the eyes of the people touched by its activities. We have looked at some of the issues in higher education and in the nation and have attempted to show how WICHE's programs deal with these issues. The problems outlined in the following pages have not been resolved. Definitive solutions are few. But hundreds of concerned westerners have been united in an attack on them. Together we are making headway.

There are issues and issues. Some are crucial; some less so. Throughout its history, WICHE has made a continuing effort to insure that its programs are on target, dealing with problems of educational conscquence. No new program is mounted until it has been reviewed and approved by the Commissioners who represent the 13 states.



During this past year, the WICHE Commissioners have made an intensive examination of current programs. A few modifications have been made, but in general, the review found WICHE programs to be dealing effectively with areas of real need in the West.

A survey is currently being made of 500 western opinion-makers from all segments of society. Their input will be used to help determine future programming. WICHE will continue to focus its attention on broad educational problems which can best be tackled by cooperative effort.

The benefits of WICHE are broad-based and have a multiplying effect. For example, many individual professionals—in such fields as medicine, mental health, corrections, nursing, education, and others — benefit from WICHE's continuing education programs. This in turn increases their effectiveness as they provide services to many more thousands of westerners in cities and towns throughout the entire region.

The hard dollars provided by each of the western states for WICHE's basic support also have a multiplying effect. For each dollar of state money appropriated for WICHE's operation last year, an additional \$11 has been obtained from public and private agencies to support programs which benefit the residents of the 13 western states.



This is a difficult period for higher education. There is much that needs changing, and the process can be painful. But one thing is clear. In our superindustrial, technological society problems are becoming increasingly complex and do not lend themselves to simplistic answers. Rather, the hope for their resolution lies in the highly developed skills and reasoned intelligence of well-trained, well-educated men and women. This appropriate and relevant education beyond the high school becomes ever more important.

By establishing and supporting WICHE, the western states have placed their trust in cooperative effort. Thus, the credo of the WICHE Commissioners, the staff, and the hundreds of westerners who contribute their time, effort, and wisdom is simply this: WICHE is cooperation.

Robert H. Kroepsch Executive Director

Robert H. Kroepick

COMMISSIONERS

As of January, 1971

Dr. Rita R. Campbell, California, WICHE Chairman Francis A. Barrett, M.D., Wyoming, WICHE Vice-Chairman

The WICHE Commission is composed of 39 dedicated men and women, who serve without pay as the board of directors for the organization. They are the decision-makers, the providers of ideas, and the takers of the western pulse in higher education.

Each western state is represented by three commission-

ers, appointed to four-year terms by the governor. One commissioner from each state must be actively involved in higher education. The other two are drawn from such wide-ranging fields as state government, medicine, law, business, and other areas.







*ALASKA

*Mrs. Alfred J. Lomen, Foirbanks
Dr. Darathy DeBoer,
Principol, Glacier Valley
Elementary School, Juneau
Dr. William R. Wood,
President, University of Alaska

*Dermont W. Melick, M.D.,
Coordinator, Arizona
Regional Medical Program,
College of Medicine,
University of Arizona
Dr. Richard A. Harvill,
President, University of Arizona



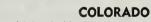








*Dr. W. Ballentine Henley,
President of the Board of Trustees, United Church of
Religious Science, Los Angeles
Dr. Rita R. Campbell,
Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University
Dr. William J. Teague,
Assistant to the President—Public Affairs and
Monagement and Organization, Purex
Corporation, Ltd., Huntington Beach



*John G. Mackie, Assistant
Professor, Colorodo
Mountoin College; Attorney, Corbondole
Dr. Kathryn M. Smith,
Deon, School of Nursing,
University of Colorodo Medical Center
Dr. William E. Morgan,
President Emeritus, Colorodo Stote University







*Members, Executive Committee







*Dr. Frederick P. Haehnlen,
Jr., Assistant Dean for
Student Services, College of
Education, University of Hawaii
George Goto, M.D., Honolulu
John B. Connell,
Manufacturers Life
Insurance Company, Honolulu

*Martha D. Jones, M.D., Boise
Dr. William E. Davis,
President, Idaho State University
Dr. John B. Barnes,
President, Boise State College



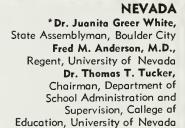








*Warren D. Bowman, M.D., Billings
Edward W. Nelson,
Executive Secretary, The
Mantana University System
Paul Working, Realtor and
Insurance Broker, Livingston















NEW MEXICO
*Dr. Tom L. Popejoy,
President Emeritus,
University of New Mexico
Bernard Baca,
Superintendent, Los Lunas
Consolidated Schaols
Carter Kirk, Deming

*Frank J. Van Dyke,
Attorney, Medford
Mrs. Thomas Scales, Portland
Dr. Roy E. Lieuallen,
Chancellor, Oregon State
System of Higher Educatian, Eugene













*Richard J. Maughan,
Member, Board af Higher
Educotian; Attorney, Solt Lake City
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Executive Officer, Utoh
System of Higher Educatian,
Solt Lake City
Mrs. David K. Watkiss,
Member, University af Utoh
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Part Angeles
Dr. Glenn Terrell, President,
Washington Stote University
James Furman, Executive
Directar, Council an Higher
Educatian, Olympia













*Richard R. Jones, State
Senator, Cody
Francis A. Barrett, M.D., Cheyenne
Dr. William D. Carlsan,
President, University of Wyoming

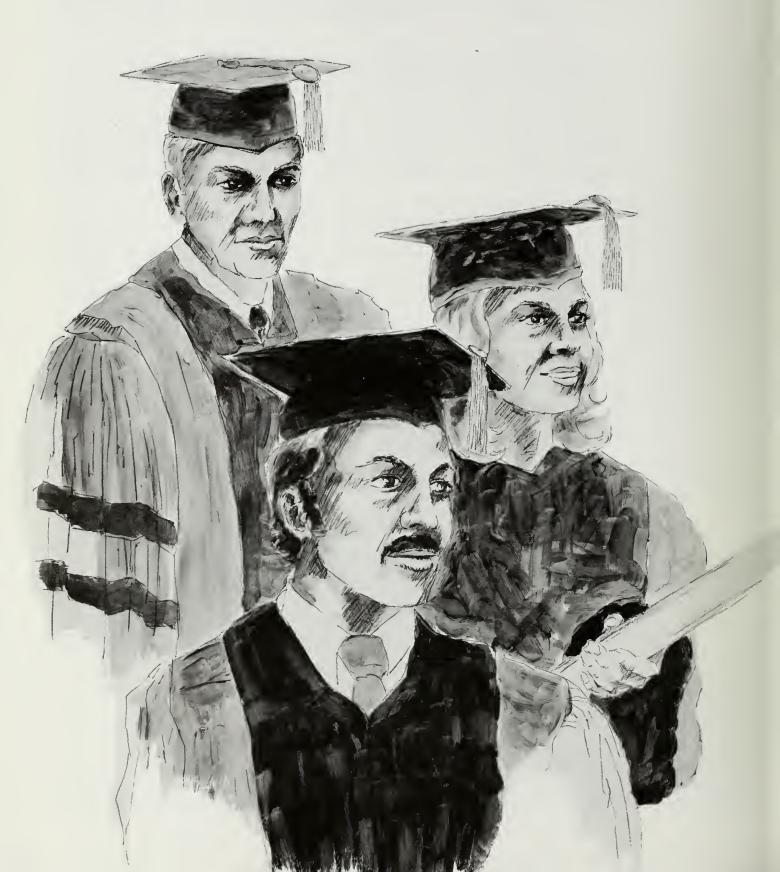
*Members, Executive Cammittee

CHAIRMEN OF WICHE

1951-53	Dr. O. Meredith Wilson	Dean, University College, University of Utah
1953-54	Dr. Tom L. Popejoy	President, University of New Mexico
1954-55	Dr. G. D. Humphrey	President, University of Wyoming
1955-56	Frank L. McPhail, M.D.	Physician, Great Falls, Montana
1956-57	Ward Darley, M.D.	President, University of Colorado
1957-58	Frank J. Van Dyke	Attorney, Medford, Oregon
1958-59	Dr. Fred D. Fagg, Jr.	President Emeritus, University of Southern California
1959-60	Dr. Richard A. Harvill	President, University of Arizona
1960-61	Alfred M. Popma, M.D.	Physician, Boise, Idaho
1961-62	Dr. C. Clement French	President, Washington State University
1962-63	Dr. Charles J. Armstrong	President, University of Nevada
1963-64	Dermont W. Melick, M.D.	Physician, Phoenix, Arizona
1964-65	Dr. Willard Wilson	Secretary, University of Hawaii
1965-66	Mrs. Thomas Scales	Collector of Customs, Portland, Oregon
1966-67	Dr. William R. Wood	President, University of Alaska
1967-68	Gordon Sandison	State Senator, Port Angeles, Washington
1968-69	Dr. Merle E. Allen	Director, Coordinating Council of Higher Education, Utah
1969-70	John G. Mackie	Assistant Professor, Colorado Mountain College; Attorney, Carbondale
1970-71	Dr. Rita R. Campbell	Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University, California

STUDENT OPPORTUNITIES

Qualified students go wanting... Students without colleges; colleges without students... State lines mark educational barriers.





Enrollment: the matching game.
Find students without colleges and colleges in need of students. The result is educational opportunity facilitated through WICHE's College Vacancy Survey.



Field trip for geological engineering students. More student opportunities for mineral engineering students are developing through WICHE's new Interinstitutional Student Exchange in Mineral Engineering. Photo by Colorado School of Mines



WICHE Exchange Student in dentistry, Chuck Ingle, prepares for his career during a laboratory session at U. of Wash.

ike many of today's students, his dark hair is long and sweeps precariously past his eyebrows while he is working. Chuck Ingle, age 23, is a second-year dental student at the University of Washington.

Raised in the ranching community of Thermopolis, Wyoming, Chuck says that he always wanted to be a dentist. He never had a doubt, even though his father, a respected attorney, would have preferred that he study law.

Chuck has high praise for the dental faculty at the University of Washington, whom he describes as "perfectionists."

"You can't do anything sloppy," he said. "And by the time you get out of here, you're well trained. And you do good work."

Chuck helps pay for his education by driving a bus during summer vacation. And he has the financial mainstay of most graduate students—a working wife. But Chuck frankly admits, "I couldn't have gone to dental school if it hadn't been for WICHE, the state of Wyoming, and my parents."

As a WICHE exchange student, Chuck only has to pay in-state tuition at the University of Washington, which is a substantial saving over the significantly higher fees paid by dental students outside Washington's borders. Then, through WICHE, the state of Wyoming pays a fee to the school which helps cover the additional expenses for Chuck's education.

The WICHE Student Exchange Program is open to qualified, eligible residents of western states which do not have professional schools in medicine, veterinary medicine, dental hygiene, physical therapy, optometry, occupational therapy, and of course, dentistry.

This year 705 WICHE exchange students are pursuing their professional education outside their home states, which involves a transfer of more than \$1.6 million among the 13 western states.

Following this line of student opportunity, WICHE has recently added two additional kinds of student exchange.

One, the Interstate Exchange Program for Community College Students, will soon allow western students to cross state lines to attend nearby community colleges and pay only in-state tuition.

Also through WICHE, eight western schools of mineral engineering have developed the Interinstitutional Student Exchange in Mineral Engineering. Participants in this new program can transfer between schools, if their special interest area is not offered at their home school—as with the other programs, the students only pay in-state tuition. The program is open to students of ceramic engineering, geological engineering, metallurgical engineering, mining engineering, and petroleum engineering.

Developing student opportunities is sometimes a matter of matchmaking. Find the student without a college and the college in need of students. Then, match them. This past year, WICHE initiated the College Vacancy Survey, which attempts to do just that.

The first survey was published last July, and newspapers throughout the West carried the story, which reported freshmen and transfer vacancies at colleges and universities in each of the western states. Copies of the entire report were sent out on request.

HEALTH

Rapidly changing technology...Continuity of care...Forgotten rural areas...Disenfranchised poor...High death rates from heart disease, cancer, and stroke...A growing national concern over health needs.



She swallowed. The glob of mashed potatoes seemed to stick halfway down her throat. Wincing, she swallowed again—hard. It went down. Eating while you are lying down is no easy task, the brown-eyed student nurse discovered.

She was in a laboratory class at the School of Nursing, University of Portland. A classmate was spoon-feeding her as she lay stretched out on a hospital bed.

At another lab session, nurses practiced their bedside manners. Was communication better if the nurse stood at the bedside, towering over the patient or sat in a chair next to the bed? Student nurses, who role played patients, agreed it was far better if the nurse were seated.

These sessions were aimed at sensitizing student nurses to the feelings of their patients. The idea came from a regional seminar conducted by WICHE's Curriculum Improvement Project.

In recent years, the WICHE summer conferences have focused on such topics as communications, death and dying, and curriculum assessment. Also at the request of individual nursing schools, WICHE consultants have visited numerous schools to deal with specific curriculum problems.

Discussing the Curriculum Improvement Project, Miss Vernia J. Huffman, dean, Portland University's School of Nursing, felt the conferences had two-fold importance.

"The discussion topics are always valuable," said Dean Huffman, "but the greatest value accrues to faculty members through the interchange of ideas with people from other schools.

"There has been a sharing (at the conferences) among the faculty that does not necessarily have to do with the major focus of the sessions. It's an input, a picking of brains. We meet people from other schools who are working on the same problems we have. And the seminars offer a wider scope of ideas."

The Curriculum Improvement Project is one example of

WICHE's effort to improve health care in the West through higher education.

All of WICHE's nursing programs are coordinated by the Western Council on Higher Education for Nursing, which includes the membership of more than 130 western nursing programs. Other nursing programs include continuing education for nurses in leadership positions, the annual nursing research conference, continuing education in psychiatric nursing for faculty of associate degree programs, and WICHE's most recent effort, nursing faculty development to meet minority group needs: student recruitment, retention, and curricula change.

But nursing programs represent just one aspect of WICHE's involvement in the health field.

The WICHE Mountain States Regional Medical Program is making major contributions to health care in the areas of heart disease, cancer, stroke, kidney diseases, and other related illnesses.

With major emphasis on continuing education for physicians, nurses, and other health professionals, the MS-RMP has 50 staff members working throughout the states of Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming. The RMP central office is in Boise, Idaho.

The Psychiatric Education Program for Physicians is another example of WICHE's work in the health field. More than 950 physicians have studied in 78 demonstration courses given in every western state. The more than 200 teachers of these courses were trained at WICHE's annual psychiatrist teacher training institutes, presented in collaboration with the western medical schools. This program has recently been bolstered by an annual seminar for the directors of psychiatric continuing education programs for physicians, which aims to provide a forum on program development in this field of post-graduate education.





Deep in concentration, these Wyoming physicians (left and above) took part in a three-day review course in surgical anatomy held in Cheyenne, Wyo. The postgraduate medical education course was co-sponsored by the WICHE Regional Medical Program-Wyoming Division and the U. of Colo. School of Medicine.

Nevada's Community Consulting Team in action.
Dr. Thomas Scully (left) and John Irvin (right)
examine a one-day old premie with respiratory
problems at the Churchill Public Hospital,
in Fallon, Nev. Twice a month, teams of physicians
and nurses consult at small and often isolated
community hospitals in northern Nevada, under
the coordination of WICHE's Regional Medical
Program-Nevada Division.



SOCIAL SERVICES

The poor have found a voice... In the ghetto, the barrio, and on the reservation... They want services now... More care, more caring... In health... Mental health... Special education... Care for the retarded.







Dr. Octavio Romano (left), editor of *El Grit*o and professor, U. of Cal., Berkeley, discusses Anglo social institutions at a WICHE conference on "Mexican-American Mental Health Issues," held for *Chicano* mental healthers (right) in Santa Barbara, Calif.

These bright-faced youngsters attend the UCLA Cerebral Palsy Pre-Nursery School, where WICHE conferees in special education got a first-hand view of their innovative and carefully guided training.





e is seven, maybe eight years old. We'll call him Tobey. Just a little boy.

His home is a converted motel cottage in South Denver. Rent by the month. Unfurn. One bedrm., bath. Ktchn (a two-burner stove and refrigerator crammed in a closet). The lawn is cinders, dust, and gravel in summer; a footsucking bog in winter.

Well-scrubbed, Tobey clip-clops to school daily with elbows peeking through his sleeves and tugging up a pair of faded bluejeans, which were bluer the year before when his brother wore them.

Once in the classroom, Tobey is labeled "a familial cultural retardate." In other words, he is poor. Deprived. And a slow learner, who will probably never catch up.

Tobey is one of almost a million children in the West who need special education services and individual attention to their problems. Other such children include the emotionally disturbed, the physically handicapped, the gifted, children with special learning disabilities, and others.

In at least one instance, Tobey is lucky. He attends a special education class at his school. He will have a chance for a better life. His teacher, Mrs. Kay Prevedel, a pretty blonde special educator, has helped him feel good about himself (somehow less "exceptional") and carefully guided his learning growth.

But there are thousands of schools across the West that have no immediate access to special education programs or special educators. In these cases, the regular classroom teacher must deal with these exceptional children. The teachers must understand the special needs of these children and use those learning techniques which will be most effective.

According to Mrs. Prevedel, the child with special learning needs often is not recognized by the general educator—especially if he is quiet and retiring. The hyperactive kids are easier to spot.

This past year, WICHE developed a program to work on this problem. The program centers on special education for general educators in grade schools, junior highs, and high schools.

The program is a cooperative effort between WICHE and key personnel in agencies, institutions, and communities—plus western colleges and universities. The continuing education courses are being developed on both local and regional bases, covering all 13 western states.

Two other examples where WICHE centers on social needs are the program on Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses and the Mental Health Continuing Education Program.

Begun this past fall, the Improving Campus Mental Health Services Program is assisting four-year accredited colleges and universities in the West in upgrading both the organization and delivery of mental health services for their students and other members of the campus community.

Western *Chicanos* have long felt that their community has a unique set of mental health needs which have never been properly handled or understood. Through WICHE's Mental Health Continuing Education Program, some 100 *Chicano* mental healthers and community representatives met last spring to define and organize a mental health movement for the brown community.

FINANCIAL CREDIBILITY

Out of the black, into the red...Colleges are scratching for support...But what does higher education's dollar pay for? Radicals and building-bombers









Speakers at the seminar on "The Outputs of Higher Education," co-sponsored by WICHE, the American Council on Education, and the Center for Research and Development, U. of Cal., Berkeley, included (left, above) Paul Walkiers, director, Administration, Catholic University, Heverlee, Belgium; Dr. Kenneth Roose, vice-president, American Council on Education; (left, below) Dr. Steven Hoenack and Dr. George Weathersby, both of the Office of Analytical Studies, U. of Cal.; and (above) John Fielden, of London, England.

Ollars are pumped into higher education. But what's coming out? No one, not even the educators themselves, is really sure. And if they are sure, they can't prove it.

James Ryan, vice-president, Planning and Budgeting, University of Washington, discussed the public disenchantment and higher education's loss of credibility.

"People can go to a state park. They can see and enjoy a recreation area. But most people are not in college. And I'd be hardpressed to discuss the benefits of higher education with them, in quantified terms."

Higher education has suffered a loss of faith. A credibility gap. People expect to see direct benefits from their colleges and universities, visible benefits for their money. And many people don't see them.

But people do see campus radicals, air pollution, innercity race riots, rampant crime, and the longest, most controversial war in our history. And some people are thinking that our money would be better spent elsewhere—not in higher education.

This credibility loss is part of the reason for the financial crisis in higher education, explained Ryan.

Another reason is inflationary costs. More and more money to maintain quality education—new buildings, increasing faculty salaries, high enrollments.

In addition, some states support a fiscal spongebed of open-ended programs, such as welfare, medicare, and others. All of this, in a time of high unemployment and inflationary economy.

The time for belief and faith has passed. Higher education must prove its worth, demonstrate what it is doing. Show where its money is going. The catchword is "accountability."

The key question then revolves around improved management for higher education. And WICHE has been working on this problem through a combination of computer-age technology and the creativity of man—with the emphasis on man.

Working on a nationwide basis, WICHE's Division of Planning and Management Systems (PMS) includes participation by 540 colleges, universities, state coordinating agencies, and other organizations.

Through PMS, administrators are taking a hard look at the processes and benefits of higher education. As PMS-ers explain it, "New management techniques call for careful consideration *not* of how the dollars are used, but of the benefits those dollars provide."

According to Dr. George Weathersby, assistant director, Office of Analytical Studies, University of California, the process of describing higher education's benefits will involve the creation of a new language.

"At this point," said Dr. Weathersby, "we could probably measure the number of pencils used by a university during a year, but not what has happened to the student in an academic or social sense."

This will involve a whole new form of description that can pinpoint higher education benefits in terms of quantifiable outputs, rather than just its inputs.

At its core, WICHE's PMS is attempting to develop a powerful tool to aid higher education decision-makers. This tool includes new methods of organizing, analyzing, and interpreting the fund of available data. In other words, a tool which can turn raw data into useful information.

If used properly, the PMS tool can speed decision-making and even supply additional, unforeseen, alternatives to administrative problems.

The systems approach is based on the creation of compatible data. This will facilitate the exchange and comparison of information within and among institutions and will allow the administrator to make meaningful judgments without the fear of comparing apples to oranges.

Dr. Weathersby described PMS for the manager as being like power steering for a car. It extends the administrator's power and abilities. But in no sense can it replace the manager. To carry through the analogy, Dr. Weathersby said, "We are not in the business of making autopilots."

"Planning and management systems can greatly assist the good administrator in his decision-making tasks. But it cannot make a poor manager into a good one," cautioned Dr. Weathersby.

"We cannot afford to confuse planning and management with leadership. The key is the man. And with a good leader, everything else falls in place," he concluded.

MINORITIES ON CAMPUS

Blacks . . . Chicanos . . . Indians . . . From recruitment to graduation, with a relevant education in between.



We are dealing with a brand new set of problems. Brand new crisis situations. Brand new educational needs."

Harry Edwards' words thundered across the conference hall. Edwards, professor, Sociology, University of California, Berkeley, and tough prime-mover behind the black boycott of Mexico City's Olympic games, was describing the minority students' plight on the campus.

There were other speakers as well, 20 in all. Most were minority group members—university administrators, faculty, directors of ethnic studies programs, and students. Some were angry, very angry; all were clearly disgruntled about the campus experience for Blacks, *Chicanos*, Indians, and Orientals.

They laid it on the line. The Black view on recruitment. The Indian reaction to ethnic studies. The *Chicano* complaints about curriculum. And more than 130 of the West's college administrators and faculty were there to hear these problems, discuss the issues, and exchange ideas.

The occasion was the last summer's College and University Self-Study Institute, co-sponsored by WICHE and the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, Berkeley. The topic: The Minority Student on Campus: Expectations and Possibilities.

Reactions to the conference varied.

Black administrator Bernard Jackson, assistant to the vicepresident of Student Affairs, Arizona State University, Tempe, set up his portable recorder and taped the entire conference.

Jackson wanted the other ASU administrators to hear what was going on. Since the conference in July, he has played back the tapes for minority student groups on his campus and used the recordings for his own planning.

For Dr. Kenneth Phillips, president, Metropolitan State College, Denver, the sessions struck close to home. The urban-based Metro State has nearly 20 percent minority students, the majority of whom are Mexican-American.

"The Institute contributed to my own understanding of minority student problems," said President Phillips, who was impressed with the similarity of problems faced by western schools.

The conference meant something different to Garth Beacham, dean of Instruction, Snow College, located in rugged and rural southern Utah. With a student body of less than 900, Snow College's only student activist was a California boy who started an underground newspaper two years ago. The paper died after two issues. The students were not interested.

"We went to the conference to get in contact with the world," reported Dean Beacham. Snow College has 11 minority students—five Blacks, three Mexican-Americans, and three Indians.

The Berkeley conference is just one example of WICHE's efforts regarding minority student opportunities. There are others.

The WICHE executive committee recently approved a new minority program to be initiated this spring. The program will deal specifically with the issues of minority students in higher education: increased access and educational relevance.

In the area of nursing education, WICHE begins a new three-year program this January on nursing faculty development to meet minority group needs—specifically, student recruitment, retention, and curricular change.

Also, WICHE in general has been active in the area of minority student opportunities. Along with these specific examples, many WICHE programs have dealt with minority student problems as part of their broad emphasis in such areas as continuing professional education, faculty development, and curriculum improvement.













Speakers at the 12th annual College and University Self-Study Institute included (top to bottom) Eliezer Risco-Lozada, former chairman, La Raza Studies, Fresno State College, Calif.; Robert Hoover, president, Nairobi College, East Palo Alto, Calif.; Miss Beverlee Bruce, former director, UCLA High Potential Program; Frank Canizales, assistant dean of Students, U. of Cal., Davis; Miss Ana Gomez, student, Cal. State College, Long Beach; and Charles Cambridge, student, U. of Colo.

MANPOWER

The man who isn't there...Patient and client overloads... New careers ... more people want more services... More attention...

More advice...And they want it to be better.



The students have a beautiful professional attitude," said John Cobley, adult probation officer for Idaho's five northern counties.

"It's the kind of attitude," he continued, "that we really can't get from the volunteers who come from service organizations. This semester, I have four students with me. I could use 50."

Cobley, an intense young man responsible for some 200 probationers in the Idaho panhandle, was discussing the Mental Health Technician and Social Worker Aide Program at North Idaho Junior College in Coeur d'Alene.

The four students in Cobley's office were serving a practicum training to become paraprofessionals within the mental health field. On the job, they were serving as volunteer counselors for probationers. They have been helping probationers to meet specific needs, making assessments, and writing monthly reports for the probation officer.

Acceptance of the practicum students was widespread, according to David M. Cohen, advisor to the Mental Health Technician Program, which is now in its second year with 27 students.

The NIJC students have been placed in a wide variety of agencies, including the Department of Public Assistance, the local Community Action Center, several nursing homes, and the mental health clinic of the Kootenai County Health Unit.

The students, most of whom are from the lakeside lumbertown of Coeur d'Alene, say they joined the program because they want to "work with people" and "have a chance to help someone who needs it."

Whether they will have that chance is still open to question, however. Cohen reports that Idaho, like many states, has neither job slots nor money for this new breed of mental health worker.

Although it will be a stopgap measure, Cohen feels that he may have to look to other states for job placements when graduation arrives this spring. Still and all, he is confident that legisation eventually will be passed on these new positions "We want to gear this program toward local participation and to meet local needs," said Cohen. And for this reason he is not only interested in recruiting students from the town, but also from the nearby Indian reservation.

The need is clear for such programs as NIJC's Mental Health Technician Program. And for this reason, WICHE has become deeply involved in the development of such community college training efforts.

Initiated this past fall, the WICHE Community College Mental Health Worker Program is desgined to assist schools like North Idaho Junior College with such problems as placement for graduates and recruitment of students.

The goal of this WICHE program is to encourage and bolster the development of such community college programs, as a source of mental health manpower for western rural areas. A particular program emphasis is the recruitment and training of Mexican-American and Indian students.

Perhaps WICHE's most direct approach to western manpower problems is through the Mental Health Manpower Office. With the ultimate aim of assisting western states in mental health planning, the WICHE Manpower Office has conducted surveys of mental health professionals now providing services in public agencies, plus a survey of the output of regional training programs.

Another WICHE approach to manpower problems is through its Summer Work-Study Program. Since its beginnings in 1960, more than 3,500 western students have experienced on-the-job career testing for eight weeks each summer in institutions for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, delinquent, and other service agencies.

Manpower development is not only a question of increasing numbers, but also of expanding the expertise of existing personnel. For example, WICHE's new Continuing Education Program for Library Personnel is aimed toward upgrading the skills of existing library staffs to meet both the broader and more specific community needs for their services.



Librarian Mrs. R. C. Guy uses a computer to provide speedier and more efficient service for the public. Innovations, such as the computer, plus library outreach programs play an important role in WICHE's Continuing Education Program for Library Personnel.

Caring, one person for another. These bright, young Summer Work-Study students are career testing in helping services agencies. George Young (at left) at the New Mexico Boys School; Susan Evans (above, right) at the Colorado State Home and Training School; and Joyce Condon (below, right) at the Arapahoe County (Colo.) Mental Health Center.



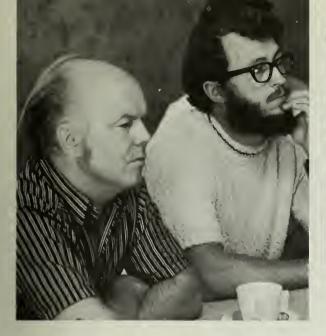




RELEVANCE

Changin' times . . . <u>Now</u> education for <u>now</u> problems . . . Community needs . . . Minority students . . . 20-year-old lecture notes won't do . . . A time for reassessment.







Is curriculum socially relevant? Conferees at the WICHE Graduate Social Work Faculties meeting discuss the issues. Left, Dr. Robert W. Macdonald, professor, U. of Wash.; and Lee Walker, student, at Fresno State College, Calif. Right, Miss Diane Pershing, instructor, Sacramento State College, Cal.; Brook Truitt (center), social worker, California State Deparment of Social Welfare; and Mrs. Velma Anderson (wearing glasses), of the East Los Angeles Child and Youth Center.



"Okay, roll tape."

Economic Development Intern Dennis Barrett calls his message to the control booth for a television series he has written and produced for the Utah Valley Industrial Development Association.

Perhaps as much as any WICHE endeavor, the Continuing Education Program for Deans and Faculty of Schools of Social Work has been rocked by education's changing times—minority demands, student calls for relevance, and the push for redefinition of purpose.

And because of this social and academic turmoil, the social work deans and faculty members agree on the need to work together on their mutual problems. One effort has been made through the Deans and Faculty Program.

Discussing minority issues, Thomas M. Brigham, dean, Graduate School of Social Work, Fresno (Calif.) State College, said, "We (the deans) don't feel on top of it. We've got a lot to learn, but we are becoming more sensitized to the (minority) issues."

Western schools of social work, like all of higher education, now face a variety of minority issues—student and faculty recruitment and retention, curriculum changes, plus major emphasis on community needs.

Dean Brigham described the annual WICHE Social Work Deans Meeting as "a valuable forum to exchange ideas and become aware of regional issues . . ." such as minority recruitment

"The WICHE deans and faculty conferences are a resource that would not be available in any other way," said Dean Brigham.

Dr. Emil M. Sunley, dean, Graduate School of Social

Work, University of Denver, noted the advantages of working in a small group and dealing with problems indigenous to the West.

Over the last two years of the program's existence, the deans and faculties have probed such issues as student field instruction, curriculum planning, and finance, as well as the increasingly visible needs of the minorities and poor.

Calling it ". . . an excellent spinoff of the WICHE program," Dean Sunley described a recent development at the DU School of Social Work.

"We have been holding two-day faculty development forums each quarter," said Dr. Sunley, "for continuing education on such issues as academic freedom, communication and decision-making, and academic responsibility." The idea was developed during one of the deans' meetings.

A different slant on the question of relevance has been taken by the WICHE Economic Development Intern Program. Through this program, almost 150 college students have spent their summer vacations working on action and research projects in a broad variety of economic development agencies throughout the West.

These summer internships throw students into the center of real world problems, giving them a chance to test both their resolve and their education. Over the past two years interns have worked on Indian reservations, researched industrial parks, developed projects in ghetto areas, and one young intern even wrote and produced a television series.

CURRENT PROGRAMS

DIVISION OF GENERAL REGIONAL PROGRAMS

1. Student Exchange Program

To provide opportunities for education in medicine, dentistry, dental hygiene, veterinary medicine, physical therapy, occupational therapy, and optometry for students from western states without professional schools in these fields.

2. Specal Higher Education Programs

To identify pertinent problems confronting general higher education in the West; to explore alternative solutions to these problems in cooperation with the West's colleges and universities; to begin preliminary program development designed to meet identified needs of the region; and to operate on a continuing basis a small number of higher education programs which provide necessary services to the people of the West.

3. College and University Self-Study Institute

The annual College and University Self-Study Institute, cosponsored by WICHE and the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California at Berkeley, provides a forum for researchers and practitioners in higher education to discuss the major issues confronting colleges and universities and to seek solutions cooperatively to the problems challenging college administrators, faculty, and students.

4. Resources Development Program

To help selected college students bridge the gap between the world of study and the world of work by providing them with summer opportunities to do research and program work with economic development agencies in the West.

5. Western Council on Higher Education for Nursing

To increase educational opportunities for students in nursing by developing programs in nursing education based on sound educational principles; to identify and organize ways of coping with general nursing problems; and to improve care of patients by disseminating this knowledge over the western region.

6. Continuing Education Program for Nurses

To improve the leadership skills of nurses in teaching, supervision, and administrative positions through a series of short conferences with the goal of improving patient care provided by agencies and institutions employing the participant nurses.

7. Improvement of Nursing Curricula

To improve and revise curricula in western schools of nursing through integration of selected core concepts of nursing into associate degree, baccalaureate, and graduate programs; to provide information on and stimulation of the use of additional innovations in the teaching-learning process.

8. Nursing Research Conferences Program

Through an annual conference on nursing research, to share research findings, to receive and give stimulation for further research, and to facilitate the application of findings to patient care. Faculty are stimulated to use results of research in planning nursing school curricula.

Continuing Education Program for Psychiatric Nurses

To assist faculty in associate degree nursing programs to increase their content and skills in psychiatric mental health nursing; to stimulate the use of psychiatric mental health concepts throughout the curriculum; and to increase the number of nurses using psychiatric mental health concepts in any health care setting.

10. Continuing Education Program for Library Personnel

To design and implement a cooperative interstate program offering continuing educational opportunities to library personnel in the western states.

11. Minority Students in Higher Education: Increased Access and Educational Relevance

To expand minority group access to higher education and to improve the relevance of educational experiences for these students.

12. Mountain States Regional Medical Programs

To develop programs in response to major needs in the four states of Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming for continuing education for health personnel, and for facilities which will strengthen the capacity of physicians and other health professionals to treat heart disease, cancer, stroke, and related diseases.

Operational Programs

- 1. Core Operation
- 2. Coronary Care Training
- 3. Cancer Education and Treatment Center
- 4. Continuing Education for Health Professionals in Montana
- 5. Rocky Mountain Tumor Registry
- 6. Continuing Nursing Education—Nevada
- 7. Continuing Education in Inhalation Therapy for Physicians, Therapists, and Nurses
- 8. Intensive Cardiac Care Training in Southern Nevada
- Consulting Team Approach to Continuing Education for Health Service Personnel in Rural Communities in Nevada
- 10. Continuing Nursing Education—Idaho

DIVISION OF MENTAL HEALTH AND RELATED AREAS

13. Mental Health Manpower Office

To conduct a survey of mental health professionals providing services in public mental health facilities. A simultaneous survey of the output of regional training programs is being conducted. The data resulting from these surveys will assist western states in mental health planning and will lead to selected in-depth manpower studies.

14. Continuing Psychiatric Education for Physicians Program

To increase the supply of psychiatrist-teachers for nonpsychiatrist physicians of the West in areas remote from training institutions; to provide demonstration study opportunities for physicians practicing in these areas and to stimulate the development of ongoing training programs for them; and to provide liaison for the western region in this field.

15. Mental Health Continuing Education Program

To help develop a collaborative field of continuing education for mental health personnel in the West, a field linked by mutual planning among leaders in university programs and treatment agencies and characterized—eventually—by a variety of flexibly designed, short, intensive courses for members of the core professions in both urban and rural settings.

Deans and Faculty of Schools of Social Work Program

To involve the deans of the graduate schools of social work in the western states in a program of continuing education which provides for their own professional development and enables them to share in the development of opportunities for continuing education of their faculties; and to provide support for a regional workshop program for graduate school faculty.

17. Western Conference on the Uses of Mental Health Data

To develop methods of training mental health statisticians and develop programs for more effective collection and utilization of mental health data.

18. Helping Services Program

To alleviate the manpower shortage in the helping professions by developing bacealaureate level programs to prepare graduates for service delivery. Present thrust of the program is encouragement of development of undergraduate programs, consideration of differential use of manpower with agency administrators, planning summer work-study opportunities for those who may wish to pursue a helping profession as a career.

19. Special Education for the General Educator

To improve the understanding and capability of the general educator—especially those already working in regular classrooms, in the inner city, or in geographically remote areas—for teaching exceptional children, by providing assistance to institutions and agencies in the 13 western states as they plan special training programs.

20. Corrections Program

To plan and develop projects which will provide training for currently employed correctional workers. Two such projects which have been funded are "Regional Training for Teachers/Residential Care Staff of Juvenile Correctional Institutions" and "A Regional Institute for Corrections Administrative Study." These projects are being mounted in six and five states, respectively, and will be expanded to include the other WICHE states upon receipt of additional funds.

21. Community College Mental Health Worker Program

To develop community college educational programs in mental health in order to meet the manpower needs for service delivery in rural areas and to emphasize, particularly, the recruitment and training of Mexican-American and Indian students from rural areas.

22. Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses

To assist four-year accredited colleges and universities in the 13 western states to improve the organization and delivery of mental health-related services throughout their campus communities. Specifically, the program will involve the identification and consideration of issues regarding campus mental health, dissemination of information on campus mental health, and formulation and implementation of strategies for improvement.

DIVISION OF PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

To design, develop, and implement planning and management systems that will:

- a. promote the development of various aids to more knowledgeable resource allocation within institutions and agencies of higher education,
- b. enhance the ability of institutions and agencies to exchange and report comparable information,
- c. assist the participating institutions and agencies to implement the products of this program through a variety of training seminars and materials.

23. Data Element Dictionaries

To establish uniform sets of definitions for the data to be used in the WICHE PMS program. Uniform data elements are the foundation for the development of compatible data bases in the participating institutions.

24. Program Classification Structure

To design a taxonomy of higher education programs that will serve as the framework for comparable data exchange.

25. Resource Requirements Prediction Model 1

To develop a simulation model which will aid institutional decision-makers in the allocation of higher education resources.

26. Student Flow Model

To develop analytical models which will predict student enrollments and simulate student progression through postsecondary education at both the individual institutions and at the state system level.

27. Faculty Activity Analysis

To develop standard procedures for analyzing faculty activities and to design techniques which may be used to assist in the exchange of comparable data.

28. Input/Output Indicators

To develop methods of measuring variables associated with the outcomes of educational programs and activities.

29. Information Exchange Procedures

To define conventions regarding the manner in which institutional data are to be collected and arrayed for interinstitutional comparisons.

30. Space Analysis Manuals

To assist smaller institutions of higher education to identify the relationships between programs and facilities requirements and to interpret these relationships in terms of future facilities needs.

31. Visiting Professionals Training Program

To provide opportunities for selected institutional personnel and representatives of higher education agencies to participate in and become knowledgeable about the WICHE PMS developmental work and to serve as a resource from the institutions to the WICHE developmental work in areas related to their special competencies and past experience.

32. Cost Finding Principles

To develop a range of cost finding principles which will permit an equitable allocation of all costs of the institution to the level of student and discipline area, or other program related elassification as appropriate, and the relating of such allocated costs to major sources of funds.

33. Personnel Classification Manual

To develop a standardized classification structure for employees of institutions of higher education in order to provide a base for reporting and interinstitutional exchange of comparable personnel data.

34. Training Program

To develop knowledge and understanding of the new management tools among representatives of institutions and agencies of higher education.

35. Ford Research Unit

To conduct research on problems related to higher education planning and management. Also, the research staff will assist the program in conceptualizing appropriate management tools that may be used by higher education administrators.

THE WICHE STUDENT EXCH

	MEDICINE																DE	NTIS	STRY	ď			VETERINARY MEDICINE					
	TT	STAN	ARIZ	UCLA	UCSF	UCSD	UCD	UCIRV	COLO	UHAW	NM	ORE	USC	ОТАН	WASH	TOTAL	TT	UCLA	UCSF	ORE	UOP	nsc	WASH	TOTAL	csu	UCD	wsu	TOTAL
ALASKA	2		1		1				2		2	4			2	14							2	2	1			1
ARIZONA	3	3			1	1			12		1	1	6	1		29	5	4	1	9	10	15	2	46	15		6	21
COLORADO																	1		1	7	-	1	8	18				
HAWAII		1	1	3	1		1		6				2		11	26	1	2	1	4		2	2	12			2	2
IDAHO	1	1	1	1		1			1		1	22		16	6	51	1	1	2	18	4		11	37	11		19	30
MONTANA	1	3			1				17			15		7	8	52	1			12	1		3	17	20		36	56
NEVADA	1	1	2	2	1				5		5	10		4		31	4	1	1	10	8	4	1	29	5	1	6	12
NEW MEXICO																	1	1		2	1	1		6	24		5	29
OREGON	-																								12	2	28	42
UTAH																		1	1	3	1		3	9	13		3	16
WYOMING	1	3							12		2	5	1	3	4	31				2	1		4	7	25		2	27
TOTAL	9	12	5	6	5	2	1		55		11	57	9	31	31	234	14	10	7	67	26	23	36	183	126	3	107	236

		LI	EGEND					
ARIZ CHILD	University of Arizona Childrens Hospital of Los Angeles	NM ORE PACU	University of New Mexico University of Oregon Pacific	UCSF	University of California, San Francisco University of Hawaii	Hygiene,	Medicine, \$424 \$17,000; Phys Occupational Th	4,800; Denta sical Therapy
CSLB	University of Colorado California State College at Long	RANGE	University, Oregon Rangely College, Colorado	UOP	University of the Pacific, California	FOR PURPOSES OF COMPARISON	1 9 69	1970
CSU	Beach Colorado State University	STAN	Stanford University, California	UPS	University of Puget Sound, Washington	Medical students	214	234
ISU	Idaho State University	UCD	University of California, Davis	USC	University of Southern California	Dental students Dental hygiene students	178 12	183 17
IOSE	San Jose State College, California	UCIRV	University of California, Irvine	UTAH	University of Utah	Veterinary students	212	236
LAOPT	Los Angeles College of	UCLA	University of California, Los Angeles	WASH	University of Washington	Physical therapy students Occupational therapy student	26 s —	25
LL	Optometry Loma Linda University, California	UCOPT	University of California, Berkeley	WSU	Washington State University	Optometry students Total students	— 642	5 705
		UCSD	University of California, San Diego			Support fees	\$1,368,434	\$1,631,203

ANGE PROGRAM - 1970-1971

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LL RANGE UCSF	NM	ORE	USC	WASH	TOTAL	CHILD	LL	CSLB	STAN	UCSF	COLO	USC	WASH	TOTAL	TT	JOSE	UPS	nsc	CSU	WASH	TOTAL	PACU	LAOPT	UCOPT	TOTAL	Students		Funds	
1					1																	4			4	22	\$	53,400	ALASKA
		1			1						1	1		2												99		239,100	ARIZONA
																										18		43,200	COLORADO
							1		3					4			1				1	1			1	46		117,867	HAWAII
***************************************				\exists		1	1		-		1	1		4												122		300,434	IDAHO
		3			6						1			1												132		305,300	MONTANA
5	1	1	1		9	1	1					1		3												84		198,401	NEVADA
																			1		1					36		67,800	NEW MEXICO
						1	3		1	1	2		3	11			2		1		3					56		96,901	OREGON
																										25		50,400	UTAH
																										65		158,400	WYOMING
1	1	5	1		17	3	6		4	1	5	3	3	25			3		2		5	5			5	705	\$1	,631,203	TOTAL

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE GRANTING AGENCIES

In the past 15 years, WICHE has received grant and contract commitments totaling more than \$18.5 million from public and private granting agencies for the support of a wide variety of regional programs which have contributed to the development of the 13 western states. Most of these agencies have made two or more grants to WICHE, thus underscoring a growing national interest in regional cooperation. In the last analysis, the people of the West are the ones who benefit from the investment of this risk capital, and on their behalf WICHE expresses appreciation to the organizations and agencies listed below.

Carnegie Corporation of New York
The Commonwealth Fund, New York
The Danforth Foundation, St. Louis, Mo.
Easter Seal Research Foundation, Chicago
ESSO Education Foundation, New York
Max C. Fleischmann Foundation, Reno, Nev.
The Ford Foundation, New York
The Grant Foundation, Inc., New York
National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.
United Cerebral Palsy Research and Educational
Foundation, Inc., New York
W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, Mich.
U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Law Enforcement Assistance

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
Office of Education
Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth
Development
Public Health Service
Division of Chronic Diseases
Division of Community Health
Division of Nursing
Division of Regional Medical Programs
National Institute for Child Health and Human
Development
National Institutes of Health
National Institute of Mental Health
Rehabilitation Services Administration

WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

SUMMARY OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

CASH RECEIPTS, 1969-70

In accordance with the provisions of the Western Regional Educational Compact, the Commission provides for an annual independent audit of its books. On July 15, 1970, the firm of Haskins and Sells, certified public accountants, completed this audit for the year ended June 30, 1970. A copy of their report has been sent to the Governor of each state. Single copies are available on request.

14.014

SOURCE OF INCOME:

Grants and Contracts2,990,975 Interest49,079

TOTAL CASH AVAILABLE FOR USE5,271,041

CASH DISBURSEMENTS BY PROGRAM OR ACTIVITY:

WICHE ADMINISTRATIVE AND BASIC OPERATION FUNDS 543,985(2)

PROGRAM FUNDS: (3)

Student Exchange Coordination

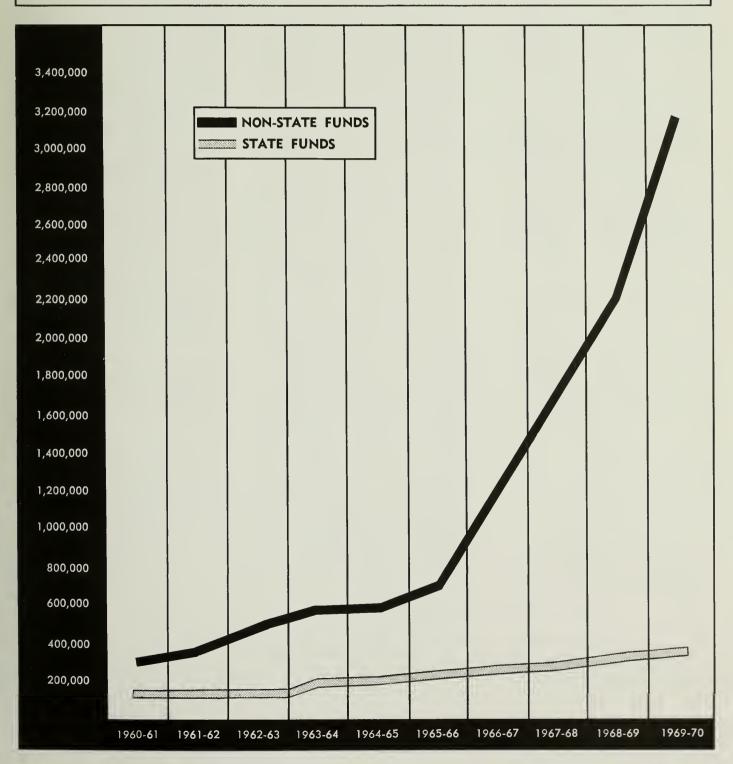
1,372,734 ⁽¹⁾ 46,20316,2213,98620,4775,780
46,203 16,221 3,986 20,477 5,780
3,986 20,477 5,780
20,477 5,780
20,477 5,780
5,780
58,420
63,072
246,964
102,737
7,554
22,201
1,311,917
477,319
168,604
37,808
14,897
57,703
78,825
26,074
8,103
64,485
46,360
29,171
51,825
28,104
1,379

4,928,924

4,756,425

- (1) The difference between these two amounts reflects credit carried over from the previous year.
- (2) This includes expenses of the executive director's office, associate directors' offices (that portion allocated for administration and program development), administrative services office, publications unit, public information unit, personnel office, and meetings of the Commission and the Mental Health Council.
- (3) Direct cost expenditures only are shown for program funds. Indirect costs are charged only to programs supported by federal grants, but they are not included in program expenditures above because they are reflected in the WICHE administrative and basic operation expenditures.
- (4) This balance represents primarily advance payments on grants in addition to a contingency balance of \$230,036 and a development fund of \$90,000, both of which have been authorized by the Commission.

10 YEAR COMPARISON OF STATE AND NON-STATE FUNDS, 1960-61 1969-70 NON-STATE FUNDS: STATE STATE State appropriations, distributed in accordance FUNDS 🔳 **FUNDS** • with the year due. Does not include state funds paid to professional schools under the Student Exchange 130,000 313,603 60-61 61-62 130,000 364,111 Program. 130,000 492,095 62-63 582,278 598,54**6** 63-64 195,000 195,000 64-65 65-66 202,500 683,668 **NON-STATE FUNDS:** 217,500 1,156,366 66-67 • Funds expended for special regional projects from 67-68 255,000 1,618,063 grants from private foundations and public agencies 68-69 270,000 2,230,661 outside the region. 69-70 285,000 3,134,973



PUBLICATIONS

Single copies of the following publications are available without charge, except where noted, from Publications Unit, WICHE, P. O. Drawer P, Boulder, Colorado 80302.

I. GENERAL

WICHE ANNUAL REPORT 1969. A brief description of WICHE activities during 1969. Reports from previous years also available.

WICHE REPORTS ON HIGHER EDUCATION. A newsletter containing information about WICHE programs and articles of general interest on higher education. Copies of the last four issues are usually available.

THIS IS WICHE. A leaflet describing WICHE's activities and goals.

GOVERNING THE RESTLESS CAMPUS, Robert H. Kroepsch and Dorothy P. Buck, eds. The report of WICHE's Sixth Legislative Work Conference held in December, 1969.

II. REGIONAL PROGRAMS— GENERAL

THE MINORITY STUDENT ON THE CAMPUS: EXPECTATIONS AND POSSIBILITIES, Robert Altman and Patricia O. Snyder, eds. The papers presented at the Twelfth Annual College and University Self-Study Institute. \$3.50.

VALUE CHANGE AND POWER CONFLICT IN HIGHER EDUCATION, W. John Minter and Patricia O. Snyder, eds. The papers presented at the Eleventh Annual College and University Self-Study Institute. \$3.50.

GRADUATE EDUCATION AND ETHNIC MINORITIES, prepared by WAGS-WICHE Committee on Graduate Education of Ethnic Minority Students is now available from University Microfilms, Inc., 313 N. 1st Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103, at \$6.50 per copy.

THE WICHE STUDENT EX-CHANGE PROGRAM 1953 TO 1970, by Dorothy P. Buck.

YOUR STATE CAN HELP YOU SECURE YOUR EDUCATION IN MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, DENTAL HYGIENE, OCCUPATIQNAL THERAPY, OPTOMETRY, PHYSICAL THERAPY, VETERINARY MEDICINE. A leaflet describing WICHE's Student Exchange Program and listing the cooperating schools and state certifying officers and agencies.

MINERAL ENGINEERING STU-DENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM. A leaflet describing mineral engineering programs available on an exchange basis to the residents of eight WICHE states.

CONTINUING EDUCATION IN NURSING, by Frieda Smith Curtis et al. \$2.00

IDENTIFICATION OF BASIC NURSING MENTAL HEALTH CONTENT FOR BACCALAUREATE NURSING EDUCATION, by Carolyn E. Carlson et al.

IMPROVEMENT OF CURRICULA IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING THROUGH SELECTION AND APPLICATION OF CORE CONCEPTS OF NURSING, by Juereta Smith.

COMMUNICATING NURSING RESEARCH: METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES, VOLUME III, Marjorie V. Batey, ed.

SUMMARY OF STATE LEGISLA-TION AFFECTING HIGHER EDU-CATION IN THE WEST: 1970.

HISPANO LIBRARY SERVICE FOR ARIZONA, COLORADO, AND NEW MEXICO, Julia Vadala, ed.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR LIBRARY PERSONNEL. A flyer describing this new WICHE program.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AS AGENTS OF SOCIAL CHANGE, W. John Minter and Ian M. Thompson, eds. \$3.50.

TODAY AND TOMORROW IN WESTERN NURSING: A WCHEN REPORT ON THE PRESENT WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FUTURE, prepared by the WICHE staff.

THE REPORT OF ONE APPROACH TO THE IDENTIFICATION OF ES-SENTIAL CONTENT IN BACCA-LAUREATE PROGRAMS IN NURS-ING, Charlotte Coe et. al.

Audio Tape Recordings

Audio tape recordings were made of the speeches presented during the Twelfth Annual College and University Self-Study Institute entitled THE MINOR-ITY STUDENT ON THE CAMPUS: EXPECTATIONS AND POSSIBILITIES. The tapes are available in either cassette or standard ¼ inch tape for \$5.00 per session.

Tape 12 Session I: White Power and American Higher Education, William Birenbaum.

Tape 13 Session II: Minority Students and the Campus Environment; Research Perspectives: John Egerton, Harold L. Hodgkinson, S. A. Kendrick; Student Perspectives: Ana Nieto Gomez, Charlie Cambridge, Ronald Quidachay, Yusuf Kaurouma.

Tape 14 Session III: Minority Students on Campus: Questions of Power and Priorities, Harry Edwards, Richard Keyes, Eliezer Risco-Lozada.

Tape 15 Session V: Non-Curricular Programs for Minority Students, Rene Nunez, Frank Canizales, Beverlee Bruce, William Baker.

Tape 16 Session VI: Curricular Programs for Minority Students, Norvel Smith, Jesus Chavarria, Jack Forbes, Robert Hoover.

Tape 17 Session VII: Pluralism and Peace on Campus, Charles G. Hurst.

III. DIVISION OF PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

THE OUTPUTS OF HIGHER EDU-CATION: THEIR IDENTIFICA-TION, MEASUREMENT, AND EVALUATION, Ben Lawrence, George Weathersby, and Virginia W. Patterson, eds. \$3.50.

DATA ELEMENT DICTIONARIES, by Charles R. Thomas with members of the Data Element Task Force. Five individual volumes. \$1.00 each. STUDENTS, TECHNICAL REPORT 7. STAFF, TECHNICAL REPORT 8. FACILITIES, TECHNICAL REPORT 9. COURSE, TECHNICAL REPORT 11. FINANCE, TECHNICAL REPORT 12.

PROGRAM CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURE, by Warren W. Gulko. \$3.00,

WHY PLANNING, PROGRAM-MING, BUDGETING SYSTEMS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION? by James Farmer. \$1.00.

COMPATIBLE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TECHNICAL REPORT 1, by Ben Lawrence, \$1.00.

PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS DIVISION PROJECTS. A brochure listing the projects of this division and outlining their interrelationships.

PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS DIVISION Subscription Service. Most of the Planning and Management Systems Division publications are available on an annual fiscal year subscription of \$15. Inquire about special rates for quantity orders.

INVENTORY OF EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES AND ACTIVITIES, by Robert A. Huff. Preliminary Field Review Edition, Technical Report 15. (In process)

RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS PREDICTION MODEL (RRPM-1): AN OVERVIEW, by Warren Gulko. Technical Report 16. (In process)

IV. REGIONAL PROGRAMS— MENTAL HEALTH AND RELATED AREAS

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAM-MING FOR INFANTS WITH KNOWN OR SUSPECTED CERE-BRAL DYSFUNCTION, Gene Hensley and Virginia W. Patterson, eds.

CHANGING PATTERNS OF PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION AND SERVICES IN SPECIAL EDUCATION, Gene Hensley and Virginia W. Patterson, eds.

TENTH ANNUAL TRAINING INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHIATRIST-TEACHERS OF PRACTICING PHYSICIANS: WHITHER WICHE IN CONTINUING PSYCHIATRIC EDUCATION OF PHYSICIANS, Raymond Feldman, M.D., ed.

SYSTEMS APPROACH TO PROGRAM EVALUATION IN MENTAL HEALTH: A COLLECTION OF PAPERS, by J. B. Alexander et al.

EXPLORING THE INTERFACES OF SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION: A FACULTY DEVELOPMENT MONOGRAPH, Charles W. McCann, ed.

CAMPUS COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES NEWSLETTER. A monthly newsletter prepared and distributed by WICHE's Improving Mental Health Services on Western Campuses Program.

SUMMER WORK-STUDY PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH AND RELATED AREAS. A leaflet describing the program and listing participating schools.

NINTH ANNUAL TRAINING INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHIATRIST-TEACHERS OF PRACTICING PHYSICIANS, 1969, Raymond Feldman, M.D., and Dorothy P. Buck, eds.

COMMUNITY COLLEGE MENTAL HEALTH WORKER. A leaflet describing this new WICHE program.

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Humboldt County Economic Development Program Committee

Imperial Valley Development Agency Inter-Tribal Council of California

HAWAII

County of Hawaii Department of Research and Development



During a daytime lull in the student riots at U. of Cal., Santa Barbara, Chicano conferees attending a nearby WICHE meeting on Mexican-American Mental Health Issues discuss passage through the Isla Vista curfew lines with the California Highway Patrol.

County of Kauai Office of Economic Development

Hawaii's Neighborhood Islands

Small Business Administration

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Bear Paw Development Corporation

Inter-County Development Corporation of Southwestern Montana

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Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada

Nevada Department of Economic Development

Southern Nevada Industrial Development Foundation

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Coos County Economic Development and Coordinating Committee

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Oregon Department of Transportation PACT, Inc.

Portland Model Cities

Port of Cascade Locks

Port of Portland

Tri-Met Transportation Commission

Yamhill County Industrial Development Committee

UTAH

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Trico Economic Development District

Washington State Department of Commerce and Economic Development

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City of Cheyenne, Department of Model Cities

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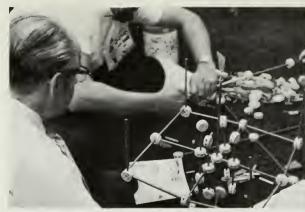
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Western psychiatrist-educators probe experiential learning at WICHE's first annual Training Program Directors Conference on Continuing Education for Physicians. Above, Peter Landres, M.D., of Reiss-Davis Child Study Center, Los Angeles. Below, left to right, Richard Panzer, M.D., of the Continuing Education Branch, NIMH Division of Manpower; Leon I. Sones, M.D., director, GP Postgraduate Training Programs, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles; and Carl Pollack, M.D., director, GP Postgraduate Training Programs, U. of Colo. School of Medicine.







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Scenes from WICHE's Continuing Education Workshop in Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing, held in Denver. Above, left and right, Miss Merle H. Mishel, nurse consultant and professor, Cal. State College, Los Angeles; and Miss Carolyn E. Carlson, nurse consultant and psychology doctoral candidate, U. of Colo.

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- Paul Sanchez, Dean, Graduate School of Social Work, San Jose State College
- Dr. John A. Schiller, Chairman, Division of Social Sciences, Pacific Lutheran University
- Dr. Emil Sunley, Dean, Graduate School of Social Work, University of Denver
- Dr. Alan Wade, Dean, School of Social Work, Sacramento State College

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR UNDERGRADUATE HELPING SERVICES PROGRAM

- Thomas Brigham, Dean, Graduate School of Social Work, Fresno State College (chairman)
- **Dr. Charles Browning,** Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology, Whittier College
- Dr. Gordon Hearn, Dean, School of Social Work, Portland State College
- Dr. Eugene Koprowski, Associate
 Dean and Associate Professor of
 Management and Organization,
 School of Business, University of
 Colorado
- Andrew Marrin, Associate Regional Commissioner, Rehabilitation Services Administration, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Denver
- Dr. Parnell McLaughlin, Director, Vocational Rehabilitation Services, Colorado
- Dr. Rex Skidmore, Dean, School of Social Work, University of Utah

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR LIBRARY PERSONNEL

- Joseph J. Anderson, State Librarian, Nevada State Library, Carson City
- **Dr. Lester Asheim**, Director, Office for Library Education, American Library Association, Chicago, Illinois
- Mrs. Marguerite B. Cooley, Director, Arizona Department of Library and Archives, Phoenix

- C. Edwin Dowlin, State Librarian, New Mexico State Library, Santa Fe
- Richard B. Engen, Director, Division of State Libraries, Alaska Department of Education, Juneau
- Mary V. Gaver, Professor, Graduate Library School, Rutgers—The State University, New Brunswick, New Jersey
- Mrs. Margaret Knox Goggin, Dean, Graduate School of Librarianship, University of Denver, Colorado
- Mrs. Ruth Hamilton, Consultant in Continuing Education, Washington State Library, Olympia
- David R. Hoffman, State Librarian, Montana State Library, Helena
- **Dr. Irving Lieberman,** Director, School of Librarianship, University of Washington, Seattle
- James Meeks, State Librarian, Colorado State Library, Denver
- Helen M. Miller, State Librarian, Idaho State Library, Boise
- William H. Williams, State Librarian, Wyoming State Library, Cheyenne

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- Roberta L. Clegg, Northern Arizona University
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- Sister Mary Beata, University of San Francisco
- Mrs. Margaret Bilynskyj, Santa Monica City College
- Hilda Bixler, Riverside City College
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- Juanita Booth, Cuesta College
- Mrs. Mary Boul, Chaffey College
- Margaret Brant, El Camino College
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- Maura Carroll, University of California at San Francisco
- Dorothy Carvalho, Modesto Junior College
- Mrs. Dorine Chan, Bakersfield College
- Marilyn Christian, Loma Linda University
- Grace Clissold, Humboldt College
- Shirley Conklin, Santa Barbara City College
- Virginia Crispin, Los Angeles Trade-Technology College
- Lyla Cromer, College of Marin
- Mrs. Joan Davidson, Pasadena City College
- Martha O. Drage, Long Beach City College
- **Dr. Marjorie Dunlap,** University of California at San Francisco
- **Dr. Hessel H. Flitter,** Chico State College
- Margretta Fortuin, Santa Rosa Junior College
- Sister Eleanore Francis, Mount St. Mary's College
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- Mrs. Fannie Gardner, Fresno State College
- Ellen Gibson, Pacific Union College
- Mrs. Margaret Gingrich, Merritt College
- Mrs. Mollie Goldberg, Fresno State College



Mrs. Marilyn D. Grafton, Compton College

Ganelle Griffin, City College of San Francisco

Mrs. Anne Grubbs, College of San Mateo

Betty L. Highley, University of California at San Francisco

Mrs. Martha Hoard, Fresno City College

Martha Holmes, College of the Redwoods

Mrs. Bernice Hunn, Contra Costa College

Mrs. Betty Jacobson, San Bernardino Valley College

Dr. Margaret Jacobson, San Jose State College

Mrs. Mae Johnson, Los Angeles Valley College

Vera Koehler, Sacramento State College

Mrs. Barbara Lafferty, Sacramento City College

Mrs. Phyllis Linden, East Los Angeles College

Sister Helene Marie, Southwestern College

Dorothy M. Martin, Loma Linda University

Dr. R. Maureen Maxwell, Loma Linda University

Mrs. Margaret E. McCann, Ventura College

Zelma McKibben, Mount San Antonio College

Ruth Monroe, La Sierra Campus, Loma Linda University

Mrs. Dorothy Mottweller, College of the Desert

Agnes O'Leary, University of California at Los Angeles

Gordon Ogden, Cabrillo College

Barbara Palmerton, Hartnell College

Helen Esco Perkins, Los Angeles Southwest College

Lynn Purintun, University of California at Los Angeles

Doris Railson, Fullerton Junior College

Mrs. Frances Ratcliff, American River College

Olive Rees, Golden West College

Grace Ringressy, Stanford University F. Marion Roberts, DeAnza College

Mrs. Doris Sanson, Cerritos College

Mrs. Marion E. Saunders, Antelope Valley College

Dr. Marion Schrum, San Francisco State College

Leonie V. Soubirou, Biola College

Mrs. Marjorie Squaires, University of California at Los Angeles

Mrs. Winifred Steffen, Shasta Junior College

Opal G. Thompson, Grossmont College

Mrs. Violet Torres, San Joaquin Delta College

Margaret White, College of the Sequoias

Rose Wilhemina, University of California at San Francisco

Mrs. Fay O. Wilson, Los Angeles City College

Mrs. Glenys Wilson, Chabot CollegeBarbara Wright, Los Angeles Harbor College

Dr. Lucie Young, California State College at Los Angeles

COLORADO

Sister Mary Angus, El Paso Community College

Esther T. Dion, Arapahoe Junior College

Dr. Betty Jo Hadley, University of Colorado

Mrs. Ruth Harboe, Community College of Denver

Mrs. Jean B. Mash, Metropolitan State College

Dr. Beverly McCord, University of Colorado

Elaine McMinn, Colorado State College

Margaret Metzger, Loretto Heights College

Louise Moser, Mesa College

Mrs. Elda Popiel, University of Colorado

Mrs. Estelle Singleton, Southern Colorado State College

Dr. Kathryn Smith, University of Colorado

HAWAII

Dr. Edith Anderson, University of Hawaii

Dr. Geraldene Felton, University of Hawaii

Mrs. Jacqueline Johnson, University of Hawaii

Mrs. Hazel Kim, University of Hawaii Charlotte Tacke, University of Hawaii

IDAHO

Mrs. Helen Beckley, Idaho State University

Beverly Hatrock, North Idaho Junior College

Mrs. Lucy Legg, Ricks College

Florence Miles, Boise State College

Mrs. Grace Smith, Lewis-Clark Normal

MONTANA

Mrs. Elizabeth Diegel, Montana State University

Virginia Felton, Montana State University

Barbara Hauf, Montana State University

Mrs. Helen Kiesling, Northern Montana College

Dr. Laura Walker, Montana State University

NEVADA

Dr. Marjorie Elmore, University of Nevada

Dr. Charlotte Gale, University of Nevada

Mrs. Margaret Simon, Nevada Southern University

NEW MEXICO

Mrs. Martha Cress, Eastern New Mexico University

Dr. B. Louise Murray, University of New Mexico

Sister Alma Rihm, University of Albuquerque

OREGON

Jean Boyle, University of Oregon

Mrs. Rose Christensen, Portland Community College

Mrs. Bernice Cochran, University of Oregon

Mrs. Mary Duby, Chemeketa Community College

Mary Fiorentino, Lane Community College

Lucile Gregerson, University of Oregon

Mrs. Betty Haugen, Southern Oregon College

Vernia Jane Huffman, University of Portland

Evelyn Shattuck, University of Oregon

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Dr. Maxine Cope, Brigham Young University

Mrs. Leola Davidson, Weber State College

Mrs. Lattie Felkner, Westminster Col-

Sumiko Fujiki, University of Utah

Mrs. Marian Jensen, Brigham Young University

Mrs. Verle Lesnan, University of Utah Cathryn Mainwaring, University of Utah

Mrs. Mildred Quinn, University of

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Mrs. Mary Ann Douglas, Bellevue Community College

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Florence Gray, University of Washington

Mrs. Lydia Green, Seattle Pacific Col-

Mrs. Jean Hamilton, Clark College

Dr. Katherine Hoffman, University of Washington

Mrs. Jeanne Irving, Everett Community College

Mrs. E. Lucille Kelly, Walla Walla Community College

Wilma Leazer, Walla Walla College

Dr. Madeleine Leininger, University of Washington

Mrs. Phyllis Leonard, Seattle University

Mrs. Marjorie O'Connell, Columbia Basin College

Mrs. Hilda B. Roberts, Inter-Collegi-

ate Center for Nursing Education Anne W. Rohweder, Olympia College

Louise Shores, University of Washington

Mrs. Sharon Stewart, Seattle Community College

Dr. Doris Stucke, Pacific Lutheran University

Mrs. Doris Wolter, Highline College Mrs. Frances Zaleski, Shoreline Community College

WYOMING

Dorothy Putnam, Casper College

Dorothy Tupper, University of Wyoming

CONSULTANT TO NURSING RESEARCH PROJECTS

Dr. Marjorie V. Batey, Associate Professor, School of Nursing, University of Washington

CONTINUING EDUCATION IN **PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH** NURSING

PLANNING COMMITTEE:

Carolyn Carlson, doctoral candidate, University of Colorado, Boulder

Mary Ann Johnson, Assistant Professor of Nursing, Lewis-Clark Normal School, Lewiston, Idaho

Merle Mishel, Assistant Professor of Nursing, California State College, Los Angeles

Eugene Mitchell, Assistant Professor of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing, Southern Oregon College, Ashland

ADVISORY COMMITTEE:

Mrs. Jeanne Irving, Chairman, Division of Nursing, Everett Community College, Washington

Neil Litman, M.D., University of California, Los Angeles

Louise Moser, Chairman, Division of Health Programs, Mesa College, Grand Junction, Colorado

Samuel Schiff, M.D., Chief, Staff De-

velopment Department, Fort Logan Mental Health Center, Denver, Colorado

Sister Myrtle Weyker, Nursing Service Director, St. Joseph's Hospital, Tucson, Arizona

ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO **NURSING RESEARCH** CONFERENCES PROGRAM

Dr. Marjorie Batey, University of Washington

Dr. Jeanne Q. Benoliel, University of California at San Francisco

Dr. Dorothy McLeod, Arizona State University

Dr. R. Maureen Maxwell, Loma Linda University

COMMITTEE FOR CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

Mrs. Joan Ballard, San Jose City College

Mrs. Wanda King, California State College at Los Angeles

Dr. Rose McKay, University of Colorado

Florence Miles, Boise State College Marion Tews, University of Portland

Dr. Laura Walker, Montana State University

STAFFS OF SHORT-TERM **EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR NURSES**

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Lillian Lynch, Assistant Professor, College of Nursing, University of Arizona (chairman)

Vera Attwood, Assistant Director of Nursing Service, Pima County General Hospital



Pediatrician Thomas Scully checks the x-ray of a one-day-old premature baby at a small town hospital in northern Nevada. Dr. Scully is a member of the Community Consulting Team, Mountain States Regional Medical Program-Nevada Division.

- Patricia B. Conley, Director, School of Nursing, St. Joseph's Hospital, Phoenix
- **Elizabeth Madore,** Associate Professor, College of Nursing, Arizona State University
- Alice Noyes, Assistant Professor, College of Nursing, University of Arizona
- Betty Jane Spaulding, Director of Nursing, Pima County Health Department
- Jean Walters, Instructor, University of Arizona

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

- Mrs. Marjorie Squaires, Coordinator-Administrator, Continuing Education in Nursing, School of Nursing, UCLA (chairman)
- Marilynn A. Becker, Assistant Professor of Nursing, California State College at Los Angeles
- Margaret G. Brant, Coordinator of Nursing, Department of Nursing, El Camino College
- Margaret L. Dorsett, Public Health Nursing Consultant, Los Angeles County Health Department
- Betty S. Mueller, Associate Chief, Nursing Service for Education, VA Center for Psycho-Social Medicine at Brentwood
- Linda M. Newell, Assistant Director of Nursing Service, Neuropsychiatric Institute, UCLA
- Ann R. Schofield, Nursing Service Office Supervisor, St. John's Hospital, Santa Monica

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO

- Maura Carroll, Professor, School of Nursing, UCSF (chairman)
- Mrs. Dona Bruton, Director of Nursing, American River Hospital, Carmichael
- Mrs. Willard Harris, Director of Nursing, Mt. Zion Hóspital, San Francisco
- Betty Manwell, In-Service Education, Agnew State Hospital, San Jose
- Rosanne Martin, Assistant Director of Nursing, Santa Clara County Health Department, San Jose
- JoAnne Powell, Director, In-Service Education, Peninsula Hospital, Burlingame
- Mrs. Mary Louise Vivier, Lecturer in Nursing, School of Nursing, UCSF

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

- Mrs. Elda Popiel, Director of Continuation Education, School of Nursing, University of Colorado (chairman)
- **Doris Coleman,** Medical Surgical Nurse Specialist, Continuation Education Services, School of Nursing, University of Colorado
- Sue Dodson, Social Worker and Family Therapist, Everette Institute, Denver
- Donna Gilson, Continuing Education in Nursing, University of Colorado
- Barbara R. Goetz, Professor, College of Nursing, University of Wyoming
- Oscar Ham, Executive Director of the Rocky Mountain Behavioral Institute, Denver
- Rachel Hanson, Associate Professor, School of Nursing, Loretto Heights College
- Carl Hollander, Psychodrama Coordinator, Staff Development Department, Ft. Logan Mental Health Center, Denver
- Thelma Lucile Lohr, Consultant and Chief Resource Person for Coronary Care Program, School of Nursing, University of Colorado
- Naomi Medearis, Assistant Professor, Continuing Education, School of Nursing, University of Colorado
- **Dr. Ronal Poland,** Clinical Industrial Psychologist, Denver
- Mrs. Lucile Thompson, Clinical Instructor, Mercy Hospital, Durango
- Charles Edward Welch, Research Associate, Data Analyst, Department of Mass Communications, University of Denver



UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII

Dr. Edith Anderson, Dean, School of Nursing, University of Hawaii, Subregional Director

- Charlotte Tacke, Assistant Professor, School of Nursing, University of Hawaii (staff chairman)
- Mrs. Cynthia Aiu, Assistant Dean, School of Nursing, University of Hawaii
- Duane Alexendo, Director, Nursing Program, Maui Community College
- Mrs. Constance Carino, Instructor, University of Hawaii
- Sharon Gedans, Clinical Specialist, Straub Clinic, Honolulu
- Mrs. Jean Grippin, Instructor, University of Hawaii
- Mrs. Ruth Rhodes, Instructor, University of Hawaii

MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY

- Rita M. Darragh, Associate Professor, School of Nursing, Montana State University (chairman to Sept. 1)
- Mrs. Barbara Hauf, School of Nursing, Montana State University (chairman)
- Harriet Anderson, Education Director of Clinical Nursing, Montana Deaconess Hospital, Great Falls
- Jane Cromwell, Director of Nursing Services, St. John's Hospital, Helena
- Betty Findlater, Assistant Chief for Nursing Education, Veterans Administration Hospital, Miles City
- Sister Mary Jerome, Director, Continuing Education, St. James Community Hospital, Butte
- **Ilo Kailey**, Supervisor, Southeast District Public Health Nursing Services, Miles City
- Pearl Robbins, Assistant Director, Nurse Services, Missoula General Hospital
- Elsie Toavs, Community Nurse Specialist, State Department of Health, Helena

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON

- Mrs. Bernice I. Cochran, Associate Professor, School of Nursing, University of Oregon (chairman)
- Olga Keesling, Assistant Professor, School of Nursing, University of Oregon
- Mrs. B. Lenore Killam, Director of Nursing Service, University of Oregon Medical School Hospital
- Helen Krieg, Director of Nursing, University State Tuberculosis Hospital, Portland
- Illa Olson, Curriculum Committee Chairman, Center for Nursing Education, Spokane
- Geraldine P. Pardee, Coordinator, Nursing Research and Assistant Professor, University of Washington

Dorothea R. Richey, Director of Nursing, Holiday Park Hospital, Portland

Nelda Shaw, Swedish Hospital, Seattle

Louise Shores, Coordinator of Continuing Education, School of Nursing, University of Washington

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

Mrs. Verle Lesnan, Assistant Professor, Director, Continuing Education Services, College of Nursing, University of Utah (chairman)

Margaret Adamson, Assistant Professor, Nursing, Idaho State University

Joseph C. Bentley, Educational Specialist, Bureau of Community Development, University of Utah

Edward O. Moe, Professor of Sociology, University of Utah

Ann Pollock, Clinical Instructor in Nursing, University Hospital, University of Utah

Jane Sheldon, Instructor, Psychiatric Nursing, College of Nursing, University of Utah

CONTINUING EDUCATION IN MENTAL HEALTH COMMITTEES

In June, 1969, a major WICHE conference at Seattle took a fresh look at the obstacles faced by mental health professionals who try to keep abreast of new developments in their field ("Continuing Education for the Mental Health Professional in the West: Now and in the 1970s"). Accelerating change in treatment methods, the information explosion, the isolation of many firing-line professionals in the West, and the difficulties which beset effective planning between academic resources and field workers-all these were probed. One planning device that emerged was to set up a "CEMH Committee" in each state—a rebuilt version of the former "Staff Development Committees" established by WICHE's Mental Health Council in 1962. Each CEMH Committee includes both state and community-level mental health leaders and representatives from universities which train mental health pros. The tasks of these committees are to give feedback to WICHE on continuing education needs in the various states, help develop WICHE programs to meet some of these needs, and where possible to develop local continuing education grants and projects. The ultimate hope is to help create "systems" of continuing education throughout the West, addressed to both local and regional

Current chairmen in twelve states include:

ALASKA

J. Ray Langdon, M.D., Director, Langdon Psychiatric Clinic, Anchorage

ARIZONA

Dr. Keith J. Perkins, Psychologist Consultant, Mcntal Health Division, Arizona Department of Health, Phoenix

CALIFORNIA, NORTHERN

Mrs. Helen Herrick, ACSW, Assistant Professor of Rehabilitation Counseling, School of Education, San Francisco State College

COLORADO

Dr. Harl H. Young, Chief Psychologist, Mental Health Division, Department of Institutions, Denver

IDAHO

Dr. Virgil Sterling, Chief of Psychology, Mental Health Division, Idaho Department of Health, Boise

MONTANA

Dr. Charles DeWitt, Chief Psychologist, State of Montana, Warm Springs State Hospital

NEVADA

Dr. Robert J. McAllister, Superintendent and Medical Director, Nevada State Hospital, Reno

NEW MEXICO

Dr. Jerry Levy, Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of New Mexico

OREGON

Dr. Larry Mathae, Chief Psychologist, Executive Department, Mental Health Division, Salem

UTAH

Dr. Wilfred H. Higashi, Director, Division of Mental Health, Utah Department of Health and Welfare, Salt Lake City

WASHINGTON

W. Tom Adams, Training Coordinator, Department of Institutions, Olympia

WYOMING

Cone Munsey, Director, Division of Mental Health and Mental Retardation, Wyoming Department of Public Health, Cheyenne



Chicano Writer Ernesto Galarza discusses institutional deviancy at WICHE's three-day conference on Mexican-American Mental Health Issues, held in Isla Vista, Calif.

WESTERN COUNCIL ON MENTAL HEALTH TRAINING AND RESEARCH

This council was established in 1957, following a resolution of the Western Legislative Conference of the Council of State Governments. It is advisory to the Commission, which appoints its members. The council is primarily interested in: (1) the educational preparation of professionals in the field of mental health and related areas including special education and rehabilitation, mental retardation, corrections, and social and helping services; (2) research; (3) recruitment for these professions.

*Robert A. Senescu, M.D., Chairman, Department of Psychiatry, University of New Mexico School of Medicine (chairman)

*Dr. Leo F. Cain, President, California State College at Dominguez

Dr. John D. Cambareri, Director of Comprehensive State Planning, Idaho State Department of Public Health

Sumiko Fujiki, Director, Graduate Program in Psychiatric Nursing, College of Nursing, University of Utah

Herbert S. Gaskill, M.D., Chairman, Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado Medical School

James Grobe, M.D., Maryvale Clinic, Phoenix, Arizona

*Dr. Gordon Hearn, Dcan, School of Social Work, Portland State University

Robert T. Hewitt, M.D., Director, Office of Medical Programs, State Department of Mental Hygiene, Sacramento, California

- Ward C. Holbrook, Coordinator of Health, Welfare and Corrections, Utah Department of Public Welfare
- **Dr. Irving Katz,** Professor and Chairman, Department of Psychology, University of Nevada
- **B. D. Kuchel, Superintendent, Wyoming Industrial Institute**
- J. Ray Longdon, M.D., Anchorage, Alaska
- **Dr. Horace Lundbert,** Dean, Graduate School of Social Service Administration, Arizona State University
- Marjorie Lynch, State Representative; Co-Chairman, Joint Committee on Higher Education, Yakima, Washington
- **Dr. Eugene Mariani,** Director, Office of Program Administration, Health, and Social Services Department, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- Judd Marmor, M.D., Professor of Clinical Psychiatry, University of California at Los Angeles, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center
- Armando Morales, Gilfillan Clinic— Psychiatry, Rosemead, California School of Public Administration
- *Dr. E. D. Nelson, Jr., Professor, University of Southern California School of Public Administration
- Stanley J. Rogers, M.D., Superintendent and Director, Division of Mental Hygiene, Warm Springs, Montana
- *Samuel B. Schiff, M.D., Chief, Staff Development Department, Fort Logan Mental Health Center, Denver, Colorado
- Dr. Rex A. Skidmore, Dean, University of Utah School of Social Work
- *Dr. Charles R. Strother, Professor of Psychology, University of Washington
- **Dr. Ira D. Trail**, Chairman, Department of Nursing, California State College
- John H. Waterman, M.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Psychiatry, University of Oregon; WICHE Field Consultant, GP Program
- *Executive Committee Member

SUMMER WORK-STUDY PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH

The following colleges and universities, in cooperation with nearly 100 helping services agencies in state institutions and communities, offered summer work-study programs in mental health for college students in 1970. Also listed are the names of the program coordinators at these institutions.

- Alaska Methodist University, Dr. Helen Beirne
- California State College at Los Angeles, Robert Schare
- San Diego State College, Dr. Nicos Mouratides
- University of the Pacific, Mrs. Fay Goleman
- University of Colorado, Dr. Judson Pearson
- Southern Colorado State College, Curtis Robinson
- University of Hawaii, Dr. Dean K. McIntosh
- University of Montana, Dr. Morton L. Arkava
- New Mexico Highlands University, Roger Green
- Oregon State University, Dr. Dale Simmons
- Portland State College, Lewis H. Curtis
- University of Utah, Kenneth K. Keiser
- Washington State University, Dr. Jerry Treppa
- Weber State College, William Poe

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR MENTAL HEALTH MANPOWER PROGRAM

- W. Tom Adams, Training Coordinator, Department of Institutions, Washington
- Dr. John J. Blaylock, Chief, Mental Health Team for Courts and Corrections, Diamond Head Mental Health Center, Hawaii
- Dr. Charles DeWitt, Chief Psychologist, Warm Springs State Hospital, Montana
- **Dr. William C. Jenkins,** Chief, Division of Research and Training, Department of Mental Hygiene, California
- Robert E. Lofgren, ACSW, Acting Director, Mental Health Division, State Department of Health, Arizona
- Dr. Larry Matthae, Director of In-Service Training, State Mental Health Programs, Oregon
- C. M. McLean, Administrator, Division of Mental Health, Department of Health and Welfare, Alaska
- Cone Munsey, Director, Division of Mental Health and Mental Retardation, Department of Public Health, Wyoming
- Mrs. Lee G. Nelson, Professional and Staff Development, Division of Mental Health, Department of Health and Welfare, Utah

- Mrs. Polly Pine, Director of Personnel Services, Department of Institutions, New Mexico
- Dr. Virgil Sterling, Coordinator of Psychological Services, Mental Health Division, Department of Health, Idaho
- Bernard Stone, ACSW, Associate Coordinator, Community Mental Health Programs, Department of Institutions, Colorado
- Dr. Donald F. Worpell, Bureau of Community Services, Las Vegas Mental Health Center, Nevada

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR IMPROVING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ON WESTERN CAMPUSES

- Dr. James G. Allen, Department of Human Development, University of Hawaii
- Dr. Paul Bloland, Vice-President for Student Affairs, University of Southern California
- Dr. Alfredo Castaneda, Associate Professor, Chairman of Mexican-American Studies, University of California, Riverside
- John Everitt, Student Body President, University of Colorado
- Mrs. Jewelle Gibbs, Staff Psychiatric Social Worker, Stanford University and University of Santa Clara
- Dr. Ernest Hartung, President, University of Idaho
- Mrs. Marjorie Lynch, Representative, State of Washington
- James Marquardt, M.D., Medical Director, Student Health, University of Colorado

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGE MENTAL HEALTH WORKER PROGRAM

- Doug Burris, Acting President, American River Community College, Sacramento, California
- Paul Jarvis, M.D., Chief, Adult Psychiatry, Ft. Logan Mental Health Center, Denver, Colorado
- Luis Medina, Graduate School of Social Work, University of Utah, Salt Lake City
- Fenton Moss, Associate Clinical Professor of Social Work, University of Utah, Salt Lake City
- Leonard Nord, Washington State Personnel Director, Seattle
- David Risling, Coordinator for Native American Studies, University of California, Davis

BOARD MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN CONFERENCE ON THE USES OF MENTAL HEALTH DATA

- Dr. John J. Blaylock, Chief, Mental Health Team for Courts and Corrections, Diamond Head Mental Health Center, Hawaii
- Willis H. Bower, M.D., Director, Arizona State Hospital
- Calvin C. Cooper, Executive Assistant for Planning, Mental Health Division, Oregon
- Dr. Charles DeWitt, Chief Psychologist, Warm Springs State Hospital, Montana
- Charles Dickson, Administrator, Nevada Rural Mental Health Program, Nevada State Hospital
- Dr. Thomas Lowry, Director of Psychiatry, New Mexico State Hospital
- Charles M. McLean, Acting Director, Division of Mental Health, Department of Health and Welfare, Alaska
- Cone J. Munsey, Director, Mental Health and Mental Retardation, Division of Health and Medical Services, Department of Health and Social Services, Wyoming
- Dr. Joan D. Rittenhouse, Chief, Planning and Research, Division of Mental Health, Department of Institutions, Colorado
- Dr. Robert Shearer, Supervisor, Division of Mental Health, Department of Institutions, Washington
- Dr. Virgil Sterling, Coordinator of Psychological Services, Mental Health Division, Department of Health, Idaho
- Layle Weeks, Chief, Bureau of Biostatistics, Department of Mental Hygiene, California
- D. D. Williams, Chief, Administrative Services, Division of Mental Health, Utah

PSYCHIATRIST AND OTHER TEACHERS FOR SHORT COURSES FOR GENERAL PRACTITIONERS

In cooperation with the American Academy of General Practice and local medical societies, WICHE sponsors a program of psychiatric training for general practitioners who wish to update their knowledge about the emotional problems of their patients. Since 1960, more than 991 physicians have participated in these seminars. The following psychiatrists taught courses in 1970.

MONTANA

Missoula:

Richard Panzer, M.D.

John H. Waterman, M.D.

Leonard W. Brewer, M.D. Charles J. Katz, M.D.

NEW MEXICO

Roswell:

Robert A. Senescu, M.D.

OREGON

Portland:

Reid Kimball, M.D. George C.D. Kjaer, M.D. Richard Panzer, M.D. John H. Waterman, M.D.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL PRACTITIONER EDUCATION PROGRAM

- Robert I. Daugherty, M.D., Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of California at San Francisco
- Herbert Fowler, M.D., Department of Psychiatry, University of Utah College of Medicine
- James Grobe, M.D., Maryvale Clinic, Phoenix, Arizona
- Howard Kern, M.D., Director-Physician Education Projects, American Psychiatric Association, Washington, D. C.
- Carl Pollock, M.D., Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado School of Medicine
- Robert A. Senescu, M.D., Chairman, Department of Psychiatry, University of New Mexico College of Medicine
- John H. Waterman, M.D., Field Consultant, GP Programs, Tualatin, Oregon



Kenneth Gaver, M.D., administrator, Oregon Mental Health Division, discussed drug abuse programs at WICHE's fifth annual Western Conference on the Uses of Mental Health Data.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATION PROGRAM

- **Dr. Williard Abraham,** Chairman, Department of Special Education, Arizona State University
- **Dr. Martin Acker,** Coordinator, Rehabilitation Counselor Education, University of Oregon
- Mrs. Eleanor Bodahl, Consultant, Special Education, Idaho Department of Education
- **Dr. Joseph Lerner**, Chairman, Special Education Department, San Francisco State College
- Dr. Dan McAlees, Director, Rehabilitation Counselor Training, Colorado State College
- **Dr. Parnell McLaughlin,** Director, Colorado Vocational Rehabilitation, Denver
- Andrew Marrin, Associate Regional Commissioner, Rehabilitation Services Administration, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Denver
- Dr. Charles Ryan, College of Education, Utah State University
- Dr. David W. Smith, Director, Rehabilitation Center, University of Arizona
- **Dr. Tony Vaughan,** Director, Special Education, University of Northern Colorado
- Dr. Ernest Willenberg, Director, Division of Special Education, Los Angeles Board of Education

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR THE GENERAL EDUCATOR PROJECT

Ex-Officio Members:

- Dr. Leo F. Cain, President, California State College, Dominguez Hills, California
- Dr. H. Gene Hensley, Professor of Educational Psychology, Department of Special Education, University of Hawaii
- **Dr. C. R. Strother,** Director, Mental Retardation and Child Development Center, University of Washington

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